

<b>1/ What is it?</b> <b>Text:</b> <i>biography, novel, thesis, article, law...</i> <b>Other kinds of documents:</b> graph, list, caricature, photography, cartoon, picture...	<b>2/ Who did it and where was it extracted from?</b> Author, painter, cartoonist, writer, novelist, scientist, journalist... <b>To extract from a book:</b> <i>extraire d'un livre</i> <b>Extract/excerpt:</b> un extrait	<b>3/ When was it done and what was the historical background at the time?</b> The context <i>Date, century, year...</i>	<b>4/ What is it about?</b> <b>Subject,</b> point of view (propaganda, critical opinion, a satire), thesis...
<b>THE DEBATE OVER THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN</b>			
TEXT	Ben Walsh, historian An <b>excerpt</b> from CGSE TEXTBOOK To inform pupils about «The Battle of Britain»	1996	To explain the main facts of the Battle of Britain
A wartime SPEECH  ‘the few speech’	<b>WINSTON CHURCHILL (1874-1965)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A British politician, army officer and writer.</li> <li>- Conservative Party.</li> <li>- The Prime Minister of the UK (10 may 1940 / 26 July 1945). <i>W. Churchill replaced Neville Chamberlain after his <b>resignation</b>.</i></li> </ul> <b>An extract from a speech</b> W. Churchill <b>delivered</b> his speech <b>at</b> the <b>House of Commons of the UK</b> . <i>It's the lower House of the Parliament of the UK (elected body).</i>	August 20, 1940 <b>The speech was given during the Battle of Britain.</b> On 20 August 1940, five days after the Royal Air Force's <b>decisive</b> victory over the Luftwaffe; <b>The German attack was directed against the R.A.F airfields in the South of England.</b> <i>...Britain is under the threat of an imminent invasion...</i>	Winston Churchill <b>paid tribute to</b> the air crews fighting the Battle of Britain  <i>The RAF Fighter Command</i>
An article <b>Title:</b> « Pie in the Sky? »	Brian James = historian History Today: a history magazine, (wide public). www.historytoday.com (website of the magazine)	2006, on September? ‘ <b>Battle of Britain day</b> ’ is celebrated in the UK <b>on 15 September</b> (= commemoration of the Battle of Britain). <b>It was the action on the 15TH September that proved decisive in the defeat of the German Air Force</b>	To think about the collective memory reconstruction. Where is the historical truth?
An article <b>Title:</b> The Battle of Britain debate’	Christina Goulter, Andrew Gordon and Gary Sheffield = historians = <b>Scholars</b> The <b>Royal United Services Institute</b> is a British defence and security <b>think tank</b> ; RUSI is an independent, non-government and non-partisan organisation.	October 20, 2006	To think about the real role of British army (all British armed forces)